

DESAFIO WEEKEND
TEMA DA AULA: GRAMMAR AND TEXT COMPREHENSION

DATA: ___/___/2020.

NOME:

LÍNGUA INGLESA

QUESTÃO 01

(UNICENTRO/2019) – Leia a Charge a seguir.



What can't Calvin believe?

- (A) Summer is over.
- (B) He has to do his homework.
- (C) He will never write.
- (D) He has no homework.
- (E) Hobbies is not done writing the paragraph.

QUESTÃO 02

(PUC-MG/2012) – Leia o texto a seguir.

Facebook

Facebook is the world's largest social network, with 750 million users worldwide as of July 2011. More than any other company, it is defining what some see as the "social" era of the Internet. And its policies, more than any others, seem to be driving the definition of privacy in this new age.

The company, founded in 2004 by a Harvard undergraduate, began life catering first to Harvard students and then to all high school and college students. It has since evolved into a broadly popular online destination used by both teenagers and adults of all ages. In country after country, Facebook has cemented itself as the leader and often displacing other social networks. It has also come to be seen as one of the new titans of the Internet, challenging even Google with a vision of a Web tied together through personal relationships and recommendations.

The company's rise has been marked by strings of controversies. Three other Harvard students maintain that they came up with the original idea and that Mr. Zuckerberg, whom they had hired to write code for the site, stole the idea to create Facebook.

"The Social Network," a movie released in 2010 about Facebook's tumultuous origins, offered up what A.O. Scott called "a creation story for the digital age and something of a morality tale, one driven by desire, marked by triumph, contaminated by betrayal and inspired by the new gospel: the geek shall inherit the earth."

Mr. Zuckerberg disputed the characterization of him in the film, though in a New Yorker magazine profile, he acknowledged having indulged in a bit of immature arrogance.

Adapted from: http://topics.nytimes.com/top/news/business/companies/facebook_inc/index.html

The company was founded by a Harvard

- (A) researcher.
- (B) professor.
- (C) director.
- (D) student.
- (E) volunteer.

QUESTÃO 03

(UNIFOR/2013) – Leia o cartoon a seguir.



Analise as afirmações:

- I. Mitt Romney is happy with his meal.
- II. Barack Obama is in favor of deporting immigrants.
- III. Both Mitt Romney and Barack Obama are in favor of immigration reform.
- IV. Not only Mitt Romney but also Barack Obama are against the deport policy.
- V. Barack but Mitt is having a burrito.

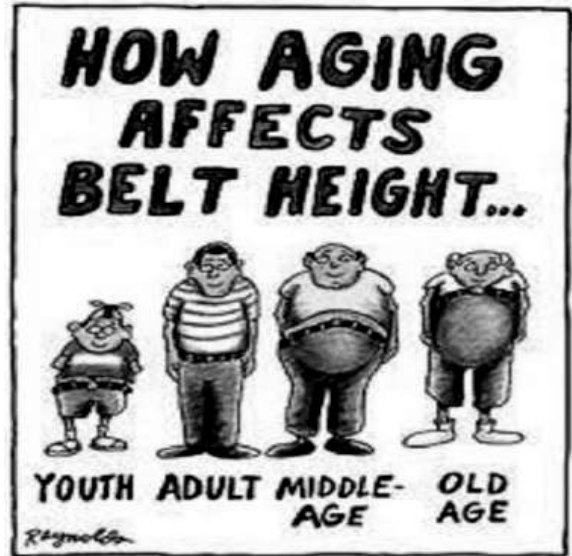
Marque a opção correta.

- (A) Todas as afirmações estão corretas.
- (B) Apenas I está correta.
- (C) Apenas II está correta.
- (D) Apenas as opções III e V estão corretas.
- (E) Todas as afirmações estão erradas.



QUESTÃO 04

(UNITAU/2018) – Leia o cartoon a seguir.



O cartoon satiriza a noção de que

- (A) a altura do cinto muda com o passar dos anos.
- (B) o envelhecimento acelera a mudança na altura do cinto.
- (C) a idade é afetada pela altura do cinto.
- (D) a meia idade define a altura do cinto.
- (E) o modo de usar um cinto não define a idade de uma pessoa.

QUESTÃO 05

(CAMPINAS/2015) – Leia o texto a seguir.

"Machiavellianism" is a used negative term to characterize unscrupulous politicians of the sort Machiavelli described in The Prince. The book itself gained enormous notoriety and wide readership because most readers assumed the author was teaching and endorsing evil and immoral behavior. Because of this, the term "Machiavellian" is often associated with deceit, deviousness, ambition, and brutality. However, that was Machiavelli's stylistic device to gain the reader's attention for his close analysis of the actual techniques used by rulers.

Adapted from: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Niccol%C3%B2_Machiavelli

The word that correctly fills in the blank is

- (A) hardly.
- (B) widely.
- (C) rarely.
- (D) wrongly.
- (E) likely.



QUESTÃO 06

(UNIFOR/2015) - Peanuts é uma tirinha americana escrita e ilustrada por Charles M. Schulz. Foi uma das tirinhas mais populares e influentes com 17,897 publicações - o maior número na história.



Leia a tirinha e analise o sentido da mensagem.

- (A) Às vezes quando apago uma mensagem, adoro pretender que estou eliminando a pessoa que a enviou.
- (B) Algumas vezes quando apago uma mensagem, gosto de fingir que estou matando quem a enviou.
- (C) Sempre que apago uma mensagem, eu gosto de fingir que estou matando quem a enviou.
- (D) Algumas vezes quando apago uma mensagem, pretendo matar quem a enviou.
- (E) Sempre que apago uma mensagem, acho que matei quem a enviou.



QUESTÃO 07

(IFG/2015) – Leia os textos a seguir.



“The media seems to treat epidemics differently, depending on where they occur, and to whom. I think unfortunately, in the Western media, there are first-world diseases and third-world diseases, and the attention devoted to the latter depends on the threat they pose to us, not on a universal measure of human suffering. A death in Africa or Asia should be as tragic as a death in Europe or the USA, and it doesn’t seem to be. If an epidemic breaks out in the USA or Europe, suddenly the reporting is more engaged. I would like to hear from the people who are affected everywhere. I would like to feel that everyone’s voices are more equally heard, even if they speak a language that is not mine.”

CARRILHO, André. The Huffington Post. Available on: http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2014/10/08/ebola-illustration-andrecarrilho_n_5955192.html. Access on: Nov. 22, 2014. [Adapted]

Analyze the extract from the text:

“I would like to hear from the people who are affected everywhere. I would like to feel that everyone’s voices are more equally heard, even if they speak a language that is not mine.”

About the extract, it is correct to affirm that

- (A) the verbs “affected” and “heard” are regular verbs.
- (B) the expression “would like” indicates simple future.
- (C) the adverb “even” expresses opposition.
- (D) the possessive pronoun “mine” indicates third person.
- (E) the first and second clauses are in the passive voice.



QUESTÃO 08

(ENEM/2011) – Leia a tira a seguir.



www.garfield.com

A tira, definida como um segmento de história em quadrinhos, pode transmitir uma mensagem com efeito de humor. A presença desse efeito na tira de Garfield acontece porque

- (A) a xícara de café, um dos símbolos americanos, aparece na tira para assombrar o gato durante a noite.
- (B) o gato pensa que a xícara de chá é apenas o pesadelo costumeiro da noite.
- (C) o gato tem uma conversa imaginária com uma xícara, para adivinhar o seu conteúdo.
- (D) café descafeinado com leite desnatado e adoçante artificial, isso sim é um pesadelo para o gato.
- (E) o gato não tem medo da xícara se ela contiver café.



QUESTÃO 09

(UNIFOR/2013) – Leia o texto a seguir.

Twelve years after the first Morse Code signal had been successfully transmitted across the Atlantic, an American inventor named Lee de Forest appeared in a US court charged with fraud. The case against him was that he had been selling shares in his Radio Telephone Company.

Putting his case before the jury, the prosecutor explained, 'De Forest has said in many newspapers and over his signature that it would be possible to transmit the human voice across the Atlantic before many years. Based on these absurd and deliberately misleading statements, the misguided public has been persuaded to purchase stocks in his company'.

Two years later, the first direct transatlantic speech relay by radio telephone was made. As for Lee de Forest, he patented more than 300 inventions and became known in America as the 'father of radio'.

In: I wish I'd never said that, Oxford, Past Times, 2001, p. 61.

Choose the correct option.

- (A) Even after the transmission of the Morse Code, the prosecutor did not believe in signal transmission.
- (B) De forest was prosecuted for announcing something in the media which proved impossible to happen in a two years' time.
- (C) By the time it was proven de Forest was right, 14 years had gone from that day in court.
- (D) Over a decade after the Morse Code was transmitted, de Forest was arrested.
- (E) The prosecutor thought the public was led to accept impossible hypotheses.



QUESTÃO 10

(VESTIBULAR/2012) – Leia o cartoon a seguir.



(MARIZA, F.; RUBIN, S.G. Inglês – de olho no mundo do trabalho. Editora Scipione. São Paulo, 2008.)

According to the cartoon above, the problem of the patient is the

- (A) pills.
- (B) doctor.
- (C) stress.
- (D) ear.
- (E) boss.



GABARITO

- Questão 01 – B
- Questão 02 – D
- Questão 03 – E
- Questão 04 – B
- Questão 05 – B
- Questão 06 – B
- Questão 07 – A
- Questão 08 – D
- Questão 09 – E
- Questão 10 – E