

DESAFIO WEEKEND
TEMA DA AULA: GRAMMAR AND TEXT COMPREHENSION

DATA: ___/___/2020.

NOME:

LÍNGUA INGLESA

QUESTÃO 01

Read or text to follow.

**Future of Health Care
Meeting the Challenge Ahead**

As a society, we're living longer and better than at any time in history. In part, this is due to pharmaceutical advances. Death rates are down, long-term disability is down, life expectancy is higher than ever, and we're making progress against the most serious diseases we face. As we consider the direction health care will take in the future, one thing is certain: new, innovative medicines will assume an increasingly prominent role in the way we improve the quality of care for future generations.

One critical role of new medicines will be the prevention, treatment, and management of many diseases suffered by the aging Baby Boomer generation. In the year 2000, there were roughly 35.6 million Americans age 65 and older. By 2030, this number is projected to double to an estimated 71.5 million. ¹**Diseases like diabetes** and Alzheimer's represent a growing threat, not only to patients but to our ability to keep health care affordable. We know that we have to do better in our lifestyles and in our health care system ²to avoid an enormous disease burden and economic burden on the Boomers themselves, their families, employers, and federal and state governments. New pharmaceuticals are a vital part of the solution to this rapidly emerging issue.

Disponível em: <https://tinyurl.com/mrkwxy9> Acesso em: 16 nov. 2020.

"Like" em "Diseases like diabetes" (ref. 1) expressa:

- (A) uma apreciação.
- (B) um contraste.
- (C) uma negação.
- (D) uma comparação.
- (E) uma conclusão.

QUESTÃO 02

(UFG/2011) Read the cartoon to follow.



Disponível em: <https://tinyurl.com/y26rsj8u> Acesso em: 15 nov. 2020.

According to the doctor, his patient should

- (A) take more medicine.
- (B) avoid stressful situations.
- (C) work fewer hours.
- (D) exercise more often.
- (E) change his eating habits.

QUESTÃO 03 //

(UFV-MG) Read or texto to follow.

United 93

Paul Greengrass's account of how a single group of passengers, almost certain of death, decided on the morning of September 11, 2001, to fight back against hijackers on a suicide mission turns out to be – after much public anxiety about potential “exploitation” – an example of a hundred per cent professional filmmaking. Greengrass's movie is tightly wrapped, unrelenting, and, no matter how exciting, superbly precise. For this story of semi-anonymous group heroism, he uses actual professionals (pilots, flight attendants, an air-traffic controller) mixed in with largely unknown actors, and avoids visual or verbal rhetoric. The handheld camera is an active participant in everything that's going on – and still manages to see what it needs to see out of the corner of its eye. The avoidance of front-and-center staging makes us feel the uncertainty of an unprecedented situation. This is true existential filmmaking; in the end, the viewer's dread is released in mad exhilaration as the passengers charge the hijackers with the force of water breaking through a dam.

Adapted from The New Yorker.

A palavra **movie** é sinônima de

- (A) action.
- (B) thriller.
- (C) film.
- (D) drama.
- (E) comedy.



QUESTÃO 04 //

(UFMT/2009) Read or texto to follow.

On That Note

One year when³ I was teaching second grade, a new child entered our class mid-year. His name was Daniel, and he brought a special light to our class. Daniel came over to me one afternoon at the end of the school² day. He said, “Ms. Johnson, I have a note for you from my old teacher. It's not on paper though¹, it's in my head.” Daniel leaned over and said, “She wanted me to tell you how lucky you are to have me in your class!”

Krista Lyn Johnson. CANFIELD, Jack et alii. A 4th Course of Chicken Soup for the Soul. Deerfield Beach: Health Communications, Inc, 1997.

Quem narra o fato é:

- (A) uma criança.
- (B) Daniel.
- (C) Ms. Johnson.
- (D) um aluno antigo.
- (E) o diretor.



Texto comum para as questões 05 e 06.

Cambridge, 13th June 2007
Carpenter's Cottages
Fleet Street
Holt, Norfolk WC1P 1PP

Dear Sir,

I saw your advertisement in today's newspaper and I am interested in a holiday letting at Carpenter's Cottages. Please send me some information about the cottages, including the cost for a family of five, with two children, for a fortnight. Is there a price reduction for children under five?

Yours faithfully,
Samantha Burton.

QUESTÃO 05 //

The **Text** is:

- (A) an invitation.
- (B) a job application.
- (C) a letter asking for information.
- (D) a thank you note.
- (E) a letter of complaint.



QUESTÃO 06 //

(UFU-MG/2017) The family mentioned in text wishes to stay at Carpenter's Cottages for:

- (A) two weeks.
- (B) a month.
- (C) one week.
- (D) ten days.
- (E) less than a week.

QUESTÃO 07 //

(ENEM/2011) Read the charge to follow.



"My report is about how important it is to save paper, electricity, and other resources. I'll send it to you telepathically."

GLASBERGEN, R. Today's cartoon. Disponível em: <http://www.glasbergen.com>. Acesso em: 23 jul. 2010.

Na fase escolar, é prática comum que os professores passem atividades extraclasse e marquem uma data para que as mesmas sejam entregues para correção. No caso da cena da charge, a professora ouve uma estudante apresentando argumentos para:

- (A) discutir sobre o conteúdo do seu trabalho já entregue.
- (B) elogiar o tema proposto para o relatório solicitado.
- (C) sugerir temas para novas pesquisas e relatórios.
- (D) reclamar do curto prazo para entrega do trabalho.
- (E) convencer de que fez o relatório solicitado.



QUESTÃO 08 //

(UPE/2012) Look at imagem e Leia or text to follow.



Trying to predict what will happen as our planet warms up is not easy. We know that ice at the poles is melting and this is making sea levels rise. Warmer temperatures are likely to change other aspects of the weather. Some countries, such as those in North Africa, may become I , while other areas, such as Northern Europe, may become II . There will probably be more storms, droughts, and flooding.

Adaptada de Impact of climate change. In: The New Children's Encyclopedia. London: 2009. p. 78)

As lacunas I e II no texto acima podem ser completadas, de forma correta e na mesma sequência, pela opção:

- (A) more hotter and drier — more colder and wetter.
- (B) as hotter and drier — as colder and wetter.
- (C) hotter and drier — colder and wetter.
- (D) most hotter and dry — most colder and wet.
- (E) the hotter and drier — the colder and wetter.



QUESTÃO 09 

(UCPEL/2012) Read or texto to follow.

The Victor

¹If you think you are beaten, you are.
If you think you dare not, you don't.
If you like to win but think you can't,
It's almost a cinch you won't.

⁵If you think you'll lose, you're lost.
For out in the world we find
Success begins with a fellow's will.
It's all in the state of mind.

If you think you are out classed, you are.
¹⁰You've got to think high to rise.
You've got to be sure of your-self before
You can ever win the prize.

Life's battles don't always go
To the stronger or faster man.
¹⁵But sooner or later, the man who wins
Is the man who thinks he can.

LONGENECKER, C. W. The Victor. Disponível em:
<http://www.wow4u.com/poems/index.html>. Acesso em: 2 dez. 2010.

Based on the poem, the words that have opposite meanings are in alternative:

- (A) "beaten" (l. 1) — destroyed.
- (B) "win" (l. 3) — gain.
- (C) "rise" (l. 10) — increase.
- (D) "sure" (l. 11) — certain.
- (E) "stronger" (l. 14) — weaker.



QUESTÃO 10 

(Ufpe/2011) Read or texto to follow.

“A QUICK DIP IN A DIRTY POOL

That's all it takes to expose you to all kinds of nasty microbes. What you know before you jump in! As temperatures soar, the cool blue waters of a swimming pool can seem pretty inviting. Perhaps you should look twice before you take that dip. Thousands of Americans get sick this season from the unsanitary condition of their pool water, according to the Centers for Disease Control. The last thing you want to think about when you're swimming is what tiny creatures might be swimming beside you. But the fact is that any pool be contaminated with parasites and bacteria. You're not careful, you could find yourself in the emergency room with a badly upset stomach!"

From "A Quick Dip in a Dirty Pool", Personal Time, Your Health, **TIME**, July 23, 2001, page 62)

The word **tiny** in "The last thing you want to think about when you're swimming is what **tiny** creatures might be swimming beside you" is equivalent to:

- (A) small.
- (B) very big.
- (C) Big.
- (D) very small.
- (E) huge.



GABARITO

- Questão 01 – D
- Questão 02 – E
- Questão 03 – C
- Questão 04 – C
- Questão 05 – C
- Questão 06 – A
- Questão 07 – E
- Questão 08 – C
- Questão 09 – E
- Questão 10 – D