

ENEM CONVENCIONAL  
LISTA 2



Superintendência de  
Ensino Médio

Secretaria de  
Estado da  
Educação



DESAFIO WEEKEND  
TEMA: NEWS

DATA: \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ /2021.

NOME:

LÍNGUA INGLESA

QUESTÃO 01



(ENEM/2019) 5 Ways Pets Can Improve Your Health

A pet is certainly a great friend. After a difficult day, pet owners quite literally feel the love.

In fact, for nearly 25 years, research has shown that living with pets provides certain health benefits. Pets help lower blood pressure and lessen anxiety. They boost our immunity. They can even help you get dates. Allergy Fighters: A growing number of studies have suggested that kids growing up in a home with “furred animals” will have less risk of allergies and asthma.

Date Magnets: Dogs are great for making love connections. Forget Internet matchmaking — a dog is a natural conversation starter.

Dogs for the Aged: Walking a dog or just caring for a pet — for elderly people who are able — can provide exercise and companionship.

Good for Mind and Soul: Like any enjoyable activity, playing with a dog can elevate levels of serotonin and dopamine — nerve transmitters that are known to have pleasurable and calming properties.

Good for the Heart: Heart attack patients who have pets survive longer than those without, according to several studies

DAVIS, J. L. Disponível em: [www.webmd.com](http://www.webmd.com). Acesso em: 21 abr. 2013 (adaptado)

Ao discutir sobre a influência de animais de estimação no bem-estar do ser humano, a autora, a fim de fortalecer seus argumentos, utiliza palavras e expressões como *research*, *a growing number of research* e *several studies* com o objetivo de

(A) Mostrar que animais de estimação ajudam na cura de doenças como alergias e asma.

(B) Convencer sobre os benefícios da adoção de animais de estimação para a saúde.

(C) Fornecer dados sobre os impactos de animais de estimação nas relações amorosas.

(D) Explicar como o contato com animais de estimação pode prevenir ataques cardíacos.

(E) E esclarecer sobre o modo como idosos devem se relacionar com animais de estimação.

Disponível em: <https://tinyurl.com/yd9ctpw8> Acesso em 21 mai. 2021.

QUESTÃO 02



(ENEM/2018) Lava Mae: Creating Showers on Wheels for the Homeless

San Francisco, according to recent city numbers, has 4,300 people living on the streets. Among the many problems the homeless face is little or no access to showers. San Francisco only has about 6 to 20 shower stalls to accommodate them.

But Doniece Sandoval has made it her mission to Change that. The 51-year-old former marketing executive started Lava Mae, a sort of showers on wheels, a new project that aims to turn decommissioned city buses into shower stations for the homeless. Each bus will have two shower stations and Sandoval expects that they'll be able to provide 2,000 showers a week.

A relação dos vocábulos *shower*, *bus* e *homeless*, no texto, refere-se a

(A) Empregar moradores de rua em lava a jatos para ônibus.

(B) Criar acesso a banhos gratuitos para moradores de rua.

(C) Comissionar sem teto para dirigir os ônibus da cidade.

(D) Exigir das autoridades que os ônibus municipais tenham banheiros.

(E) Abrigar dois mil moradores de rua em ônibus que foram adaptados

Disponível em: <https://tinyurl.com/yf6v9e6m> Acesso em 21 mai. 2021.



### QUESTÃO 03



(ENEM/2017) British Government to Recruit Teens as Next Generation of Spies

In the 50 years since the first James Bond movie created a lasting impression of a British secret agent, a completely different character is about to emerge. Britain's intelligence agencies are to recruit their next generation of cyber spies by harnessing the talents of the "Xbox generation".

In an expansion of a pilot program, Foreign Secretary William Hague announced Thursday that up to 100 18-year-olds will be given the chance to train for a career in Britain's secret services. The move to recruit school-leavers marks a break with the past, when agencies mainly drew their staff from among university graduates.

"Young people are the key to our country's future success, just as they were during the War", Hague said. "Today we are not at war, but I see evidence every day of deliberate, organized attacks against intellectual property and government networks in the United Kingdom."

The new recruitment program, called the Single Intelligence Account apprenticeship scheme will enable students with suitable qualifications in science, technology or engineering, to spend two years learning about communications, security and engineering through formal education, technical training and work placements.

JEARY, P. Disponível em: <http://worldnews.nbcnews.com>. Acesso em: 19 nov. 2012.

Segundo informações veiculadas pela NBC News, a geração digital já tem seu espaço conquistado nas agências britânicas de inteligência. O governo britânico decidiu que

- (A) Enfrentará a guerra vigente e deliberada contra a propriedade intelectual no Reino Unido.
- (B) Abandonará a política de contratação de universitários como agentes secretos.
- (C) Recrutará jovens jogadores de Xbox como ciberespões das agências de inteligência.
- (D) Implantará um esquema de capacitação de adolescentes para atuarem como agentes secretos.
- (E) Anunciará os nomes dos jovens a serem contratados pelas agências de inteligência.



### QUESTÃO 04



(ENEM/2016) Frankentissue: printable cell technology

In November, researchers from the University of Wollongong in Australia announced a new bio-ink that is a step toward really printing living human tissue on an inkjet printer. It is like printing tissue dot-by-dot. A drop of bio-ink contains 10,000 to 30,000 cells. The focus of much of this research is the eventual production of tailored tissues suitable for surgery, like living Band-Aids, which could be printed on the inkjet.

However, it is still nearly impossible to effectively replicate nature's ingenious patterns on a home office accessory. Consider that the liver is a series of globules, the kidney a set of pyramids. Those kinds of structures demand 3D printers that can build them up, layer by layer. At the moment, skin and other flat tissues are most promising for the inkjet.

Disponível em: <http://discovermagazine.com>. Acesso em 2 dez 2012.

O texto relata perspectivas no campo da tecnologia para cirurgias em geral, e a mais promissora para este momento enfoca o(a)

- (A) Uso de um produto natural com milhares de células para reparar tecidos humanos.
- (B) Criação de uma impressora especial para traçar mapas cirúrgicos detalhados.
- (C) Desenvolvimento de uma tinta para produzir pele e tecidos humanos finos.
- (D) Reprodução de células em 3D para ajudar nas cirurgias de recuperação dos rins.
- (E) Extração de glóbulos do fígado para serem reproduzidos em laboratório.

Disponível em: <https://tinyurl.com/ydscyd45> Acesso em 21 mai. 2021.



Leia o texto, a seguir, para responder as questões 05 e 06.

Wounds of Dutch history expose deep racial divide  
By Anna HolliganBBC News, The Hague

Bronze statues of colonial icons have been spray-painted. Black Lives Matter protests have broken out. And now the Dutch parliament has backed a petition by three teenage women requesting the addition of racism to the school curriculum.

[...]

The three teenagers fighting back

The place to get the issue addressed is in the classroom, according to high school graduates Veronika Vygon, Sohna Sumbunu and Lakiescha Tol.

The three friends launched a petition calling for lessons on racial discrimination to be added to the national curriculum.



L-RSohna, Lakiescha and Veronika

Within weeks they had collected 60,000 signatures, and had been overwhelmed by an explosion of support from politicians, musicians and social influencers.

"In school, people told us 'Your skin looks like poop'," Veronika, 18, told me. "You are not born a racist, it's taught by your parents, your environment, school. We want to *unteach* it, to use the same institutions reproducing stereotypes to turn them around."

A Labour politician put forward a motion backing their petition and it was passed by MPs on 23 June, with 125 out of 150 votes.

"The response has been amazing," says Veronika. "We are working on programmes and lesson plans to help teachers. Do I think this will make a difference

and change lives for the better? One thousand per cent."

History teacher Rodrigo van Loo believes there has already been a shift in Dutch schools. "The books mention the people who were visited by the Dutch. And on slavery, we now teach how slaves became slaves."

He teaches in a so-called "black school", where most pupils come from migrant backgrounds.

[...]

Disponível em: <https://tinyurl.com/yd26mksl> Acesso em: 13 jul. 2020

### QUESTÃO 05

No trecho: "(...) You are not born a racist, it's taught by your parents, your environment, school. We want to *unteach* it (...)", o termo *unteach* aparece destacado em itálico. Esse destaque se deve ao fato de a autora da reportagem:

- (A) Desmerecer a fala da entrevistada.
- (B) Evidenciar que a palavra *unteach* foi mal empregada.
- (C) Destacar o sentido que a palavra *unteach* toma no contexto do que está sendo abordado.
- (D) Dar ênfase à ideia de que desensinar sobre o racismo parece ser equivocada.
- (E) Apresentar *unteach* como uma palavra estrangeira, que está fora do vocabulário da língua inglesa.

### QUESTÃO 06

De acordo com o texto, que resultados a petição já tem proporcionado?

- (A) As adolescentes estarem trabalhando em programas e na construção de planos de aulas junto com professores.
- (B) A criação das chamadas Black schools, que são escolas cuja maioria dos alunos é de imigrantes.
- (C) A produção de livros que mencionam quais nações foram invadidas por holandeses.
- (D) A maioria dos votos parlamentares contra a ação das adolescentes.
- (E) O fim de práticas racistas em todos os setores da Holanda.

Leia o texto, a seguir, responda as questões 7 e 08.

## Coronavirus: Death toll rises to 81 as China extends holiday

The number of people killed in China by the new coronavirus has risen to 81, with almost 3,000 confirmed ill.

The national new year holiday has been extended by three days to Sunday, in an attempt to contain the spread.

The number of deaths in Hubei rose from 56 to 76, with five deaths elsewhere. Wuhan is in lockdown and several other cities have imposed travel bans.

At least 44 cases have been confirmed abroad, including in Thailand, the United States, and Australia.

There have been no deaths outside China.

In Shanghai, the government has stopped businesses from returning to work until 10 February. The ban applies to all companies apart from utilities, medical firms, medical suppliers, and supermarkets.

Meanwhile, the director-general of the World Health Organization, Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus, is in Beijing to discuss the outbreak with the Chinese government and health experts.

The BBC's Robin Brant in Shanghai says extending the main holiday of the year is a highly unusual move. But after the pre-new year travel surge, the prospect of half a billion people getting back on trains, planes and buses and criss-crossing the country again is the last thing the government wants, he adds.

On Monday, Chinese Premier Li Keqiang visited Wuhan, the capital of Hubei province and centre of the outbreak.

Experts suspect many more people are infected, but actual figures are hard to ascertain due to a number of factors like some people being asymptomatic.

Prof Neil Ferguson, a public health expert at Imperial College, London, told the UK's Guardian newspaper his "best guess" put the number at 100,000 infected, while figures put together by the Li Ka Shing Faculty of Medicine of the University of Hong Kong suggest the number was closer to 43,000.

However, the University of Hong Kong research also suggested that - without public health

intervention - tens of thousands more could be infected every day when the outbreak reaches its height. As a result of their projections, Gabriel Leung, the dean of the faculty of Medicine, was advising "substantial, draconian measures" to limit population mobility.  
[...]

Disponível em: <https://tinyurl.com/t57pc1b> Acesso em: 12 jul. 2020.

### QUESTÃO 07

De acordo com o texto, a decisão de entender o feriado de ano novo chinês se justifica para que se possa

- (A) evitar que pessoas Wuhan viagem para outras cidades da China.
- (B) evitar que Chineses infectados viagem para a Tailândia, os Estados Unidos e a Austrália.
- (C) tentar descobrir o número de pessoas que estão infectadas, mas estão assintomáticas.
- (D) tentar impedir que mais pessoas fiquem infectadas pelo coronavírus.
- (E) tentar descobrir quais outras cidades chinesas apresentam pessoas infectadas pelo vírus.

### QUESTÃO 08

De acordo com o texto:

- (A) o número de infectados pode ser maior do que está sendo divulgado.
- (B) o número de aproximadamente 43.000 infectados é sugerido pelo Prof. Neil Ferguson.
- (C) Há mais pessoas infectadas em Hubeido que o número de 76, que tem sido divulgado.
- (D) não há risco de que mais pessoas fiquem infectadas pelo vírus.
- (E) houve mortes apenas fora da China, que não apresentou nenhuma morte até então.



Leia o texto, a seguir, responda as questões 9 e 10.

Everything bad is good for you.

Coffee: We all know that a cup of coffee helps to wake you up in the morning, but several studies show that drinking coffee helps to prevent some illnesses like diabetes and Parkinson's disease. Experts say that you can safely drink three cups of espresso during the day, but if you drink too much coffee it can make you feel anxious or keep you awake at night.

Sunlight: Spending a long time in the sun is dangerous and can give you skin cancer. But on the other hand, not spending enough time in the sun is also bad for you, as sunlight helps us to produce vitamin D. This vitamin is important for strong bones and a healthy immune system, and it also makes people feel happier. Nowadays many people don't get enough sunlight because they wear sunscreen all the time, especially on their faces. However, don't spend too long in the sun – 15 minutes a day without sunscreen is a healthy amount, and not at midday.

**QUESTÃO 09**

De acordo com o texto, três xícaras de café por dia podem

- (A) Provocar doenças como o diabetes.
- (B) Causar ansiedade e provocar insônia.
- (C) Ajudar uma pessoa a dormir melhor pela manhã.
- (D) Prevenir doenças como o Parkinson e o diabetes.
- (E) Aumentar o risco do desenvolvimento do mal de Parkinson.

**QUESTÃO 10**

Segundo o texto, a vitamina D é importante para o

- (A) combate ao câncer de pele.
- (B) crescimento dos casos de depressão.
- (C) desenvolvimento da ansiedade e da insônia.
- (D) estímulo ao raciocínio, mantendo as pessoas acordadas de manhã.
- (E) fortalecimento dos ossos e para se ter um sistema imunológico saudável.



**GABARITO**

- Questão 01 – B
- Questão 02 – B
- Questão 03 – D
- Questão 04 – D
- Questão 05 – C
- Questão 06 – C
- Questão 07 – D
- Questão 08 – A
- Questão 09 – D
- Questão 10 – E