

NOME:

LÍNGUA ESTRANGEIRA
MODERNA/INGLES

QUESTÃO 01

(ENEM/2017) Letters Children and Guns Published:
May 7, 2013 To the Editor:

Re "Girl's Death by Gunshot Is Rejected as Symbol"
(new article, May 6):

I find it abhorrent that the people of Burkesville, Ky., are not willing to learn a lesson from the tragic shooting of a 2-year-old girl by her 5-year-old brother. I am not judging their lifestyle of introducing guns to children at a young age, but I do feel that it's irresponsible not to practice basic safety with anything potentially lethal – guns, knives, fire and so on. How can anyone justify leaving guns lying around, unlocked and possibly loaded, in a home with two young children? I wish the family of the victim comfort during this difficult time, but to dismiss this as a simple accident leaves open the potential for many more such "accidents" to occur. I hope this doesn't have to happen several more times for legislators to realize that something needs to be changed.

Emily Loubaton Brooklyn, May 6, 2013 Disponível em: www.nytimes.com.

No que diz respeito à tragédia ocorrida em Burkesville, a autora da carta enviada ao The New York Times busca

- (A) reconhecer o acidente noticiado como um fato isolado.
- (B) responsabilizar o irmão da vítima pelo incidente ocorrido.
- (C) apresentar versão diferente da notícia publicada pelo jornal.
- (D) expor sua indignação com a negligência de portadores de armas.
- (E) reforçar a necessidade de proibição do uso de armas por crianças.

(EXPEX/2020) Leia o texto e responda as questões 02 e 03.

"On the 1st, the inspector prevented me from exhibiting at the Trianon fair. I signed up in 2004, took an aptitude test, paid land use and license fees, and started working the following week. The judge who overturned the injunction you probably didn't even read the file. Our lawyer attached documents proving the legality of exhibitors who are in trouble because City Hall officials lost the documents of those who took the test in 2004. We, artisans, create art objects considered culture worldwide, except in Brazil . And, at 63, I have no prospect of getting another job "

José Eduardo Pires, Vila Maria

QUESTÃO 02

Este gênero textual é:

- (A) Um bilhete.
- (B) Uma carta do leitor.
- (C) Um telegrama.
- (D) Um classificado.
- (E) Uma receita.

QUESTÃO 03

José Eduardo Pires escreveu este texto com o objetivo de:

- (A) Defender a venda de produtos de artesanato, como símbolos de cultura.
- (B) Queixar-se do fato de ter sido impedido de trabalhar numa feira de artesanato.
- (C) Dirigir-se ao juiz que desconsiderou as razões apresentadas por uma advogada.
- (D) Solicitar a interferência de uma advogada para defender seus direitos.
- (E) Pedir ajuda aos compradores de artesanato.

QUESTÃO 04

(EXPC/2020) Leia os textos I e II a seguir.

TEXT I

Brazil has always responded quickly through the solidarity of its people. But the same strength that motivates to help others should also motivate us to have citizen attitudes. We can no longer transfer the fault for those who are victims or even for themselves nature, as if it followed human logic. There are lame excuses and lack of competence political class.

Cartas. Istoé. 28 abr. 2010.

TEXT II

We cannot deny the suffering people all hypotheses for predicting disasters. Demagogues blame the residents; the government and city hall appeal for people to leave risk areas and now they say that relocation will be compulsory. So we have to relocate the whole of Brazil! We created a service, similar to SUS, with mandatory allocation of resources budgets with a preventive service network, where architects, engineers, geologists would participate. For better or worse, this "SUS" would organize brigades in places. In the case of dengue, for example, you could check the conditions for epidemics to occur. It would be good deeds preventive measures.

Carta do Leitor. Carta Capital. 28 abr. 2010 (adaptado),

Os textos apresentados expressam opiniões de leitores acerca de relevante assunto para a sociedade brasileira. Os autores dos dois textos apontam para a

- (A) Necessidade de trabalho voluntário contínuo para a resolução das mazelas sociais.
- (B) Importância de ações preventivas para evitar catástrofes, indevidamente atribuídas aos políticos.
- (C) Incapacidade política para agir de forma diligente na resolução das mazelas sociais.
- (D) Urgência de se criarem órgãos públicos com as mesmas características do SUS.
- (E) Impossibilidade de o homem agir de forma eficaz ou preventiva diante das ações da natureza.

QUESTÃO 05

Read the text:

We Brazilians are used to seeing pledges of love, made before God, to be broken by treachery, financial and sexual interests. Couples split up as enemies, when they could be good friends, without traumas. Very interesting the report on separation. But I think the consulted lawyers, competence, they are used to dealing with great separations. Did most readers of magazine has works of art that need to be photographed before separation? It would no longer be useful to give advice more basic? It would not be interesting to show that friendly separation does not interfere with sharing mode of goods? That, whatever the type of separation, it does not will harm the children's pension rights? What agreement friendly must be signed carefully, as it is quite complicated to change its clauses? I think these are tips that may interest the average reader.

Available at: hpevistaepoca.giabo.com. Access on. Feb. 2 2012 (adapted)

O texto foi publicado em uma revista de grande circulação na seção de carta do leitor. Nele, um dos leitores manifesta-se acerca de uma reportagem publicada na edição anterior. Ao fazer sua argumentação, o autor do texto

- (A) faz uma síntese do que foi abordado na reportagem.
- (B) discute problemas conjugais que conduzem à separação.
- (C) aborda a importância dos advogados em processos de separação.
- (D) oferece dicas para orientar as pessoas em processos de separação.
- (E) rebate o enfoque dado ao tema pela reportagem, lançando novas ideias.

Disponível em: <http://gg.gg/uoax5> Acesso em: 15 maio 2021.

QUESTÃO 06

Dear people of the Centers for disease control and prevention,

My name is Patrícia and I am a student of a State public school in Pirenópolis, a town located near Goiânia, the capital of Goiás, a state in the Midwest of Brazil. I read all the guidelines you gave about how to prevent corona virus infection. My Family and I have tried to follow all the instructions not to get infected. Here in Goiás, the classroom lessons have been canceled. Our teachers are making a huge effort to go on teaching us using the possible resources during social distance period. I really admire them. They have done their best. I think that of all the recommendations, washing our hands and keeping the safety distance from others are the most important, aren't they? You did not mention anything about it, but disinfecting everything we buy is also necessary. I miss my classmates and all my friends a lot, but I know the social distance is for the best. Congratulations for the instructions and guidelines about corona virus in your site and congratulations for all the work you do. Hope everything will end soon.

O trecho “My Family and I have tried to follow all the instructions not to get infected”, indica que a autora e a família dela...

- (A) compreendem a importância de seguir as orientações para não se infectarem com o corona vírus.
- (B) ignoram as recomendações dadas pelos profissionais dos Centers for disease control and prevention.
- (C) desconhecem as recomendações dadas a respeito das prevenções para a não infecção com corona vírus.
- (D) desmerecem as informações e recomendações dadas para a não infecção com o corona vírus.
- (E) acreditam que as recomendações dadas pelos profissionais dos Centers for disease control and prevention são exageradas.

Disponível em: <http://gg.gg/uoaxu> Acesso em: 15 maio 2021.

QUESTÃO 07

O trecho “Hope everything will end soon and quite alright.” indica que a autora está...

- (A) triste.
- (B) cansada.
- (C) chateada.
- (D) temerosa
- (E) esperançosa.

Disponível em: <http://gg.gg/uoaxu> Acesso em: 15 maio 2021.

QUESTÃO 08

(PUC-PR/2020) Why Breakfast Counts

Two new studies show that people who eat more at breakfast eat less during the day and gain less weight than people who skip breakfast. A United Kingdom study that analyzed 6,764 people found that those who ate less than 11 percent of their total daily calories before lunch time gained almost two kilos over 4 years, while those who had 22 to 50 percent of their daily calories at breakfast gained about one kilo only.

(Source: Adapted from Good Housekeeping. July 2008. p. 41.)

The results of the study show that

- (A) The less you eat, the more you lose weight.
- (B) 11 percent of the total daily calories should be eaten after noon.
- (C) People who eat more calories at breakfast gain less weight over the years.
- (D) 22 to 50 percent of the people do not have breakfast.
- (E) People who eat breakfast are healthier.

QUESTÃO 09

(MACKENZIE/2009) Leia o texto a seguir.

Gastronauts

Shrimp cocktail. Tortellini. Chocolate pudding cake! The International Space Station crew eats well, and soon they'll have even more choices. In late 2008 Japanese astronaut Koichi Wakata will blast off on Expedition 18 along with some delicacies devised by the Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency for a test. His picks will later join the menu. Cooking space food is no small task - it must be shelf stable (no refrigerator up there), nutritious, and fit for zero gravity (salt and pepper are in liquid form as specks would float around).

Food containers are fastened to trays.

Astronauts sip liquids with a straw or dig into solids with forks and spoons. The new eats pose new issues. "For ramen," says Wakata, "I would definitely like to use chopsticks."

By Catherine L. Barker. www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine.

According to the text,

- (A) Some kinds of delicacies are already part of the space menu.
- (B) Ramen is eaten with chopsticks in space.
- (C) Astronauts can choose the kind of food they wish to cook in space.
- (D) Gravity is a big issue in space, for only forks and spoons can be used at meal times.
- (E) Chocolate pudding and tortellini are seldom sipped with a straw.



QUESTÃO 10

On a tour of an old European castle, a young American visitor becomes very nervous.

Finally the elderly tour guide, noticing how jumpy she is, tries to reassure her.

"Don't worry," he tells her. "I've never seen a ghost in all the time I've been here."

"And how long is that?" asks the tourist.

"About 400 years."

Source: Reader's Digest, July 2008, p. 77.

Based on the text we can affirm that:

- (A) The castle is 400 years old.
- (B) The elderly guide is a ghost.
- (C) The young European visitor is nervous.
- (D) The guide has been in the American castle for about 400 years.
- (E) The guide has seen ghosts before.



GABARITO

- Questão 01 – D
- Questão 02 – B
- Questão 03 – B
- Questão 04 – B
- Questão 05 – E
- Questão 06 – A
- Questão 07 – E
- Questão 08 – C
- Questão 09 – A
- Questão 10 – B