

## ATIVIDADE 16 – REVISÃO

Tema: If-clauses / The use of English language / Memes

NOME:

UNIDADE ESCOLAR:



## IF CLAUSES : TYPE 0



TYPE 0 → GENERAL TRUTHS

TYPE	IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
TYPE 0	IF + SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE ( SUBJECT+ V, )	SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE ( SUBJECT+ V, )

## USING TYPE 0 IN ENGLISH:

The type zero is used when talking about **our habits**, **our typical behaviors**, **explanations**, **guidelines**, **advice**, **orders**, instructions, **general truths** and **scientific facts**.

## EXAMPLES:

- If it **rains**, the ground **gets** wet.
  If you **smoke**, you **get** old early.
- If you **mix** yellow and blue, you **get** green.
  If you **boil** water, it **evaporates**.

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1. Sobre as IF-CLAUSES tipo 0, assinale a alternativa correta:

- (A) Refere-se a uma condição impossível, irreal, algo que certamente não acontece.
- (B) Na *Conditional clause* usamos o *Simple Present* e na *Main clause* usamos o *Simple Future*.
- (C) Na *Main clause* usamos o *Simple Present* e na *Condicional clause* usamos o *Simple Past*.
- (D) Refere a uma condição real ou algo que inevitavelmente acontece.

2. Complete the Conditional clauses using the Simple Present tense.

- a) If you \_\_\_\_\_ (to press) the button, you **turn** the TV off.
- b) If you \_\_\_\_\_ (to touch) the car, the alarm **goes** off.
- c) If he \_\_\_\_\_ (to want) to pass, he **has** to study.
- d) If she \_\_\_\_\_ (to take) a taxi, she **pays** for it.
- e) If Monica \_\_\_\_\_ (neg. to be) busy, she **is** glad to help you.

# IF CLAUSES : TYPE 1

## TYPE 1 → FUTURE POSSIBILITY

TYPE	IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
TYPE 1	IF + SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE ( SUBJECT+ V, )	FUTURE TENSE ( SUBJECT + WILL + V, )

### USING TYPE 1 IN ENGLISH:

Type 1 is used to express a possibility in the future (It is not certain that it will happen, but it is possible) or when talking about real and possible situations in the future.

### EXAMPLES:

- If I **have** enough money, I **will** buy a car.
- If you **work** hard, you **will** win the prize.
- If I **go** to the market, I **will** buy what you want.
- If I **am** not busy, I **will** help you.

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3. Complete the Main clauses using the Simple Future tense.

- a) If Paul **studies**, he \_\_\_\_\_ (to pass).
- b) If you **don't keep** quiet, the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) angry.
- c) If Debra **takes** a plane, she \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) there in time.
- d) If we **invite** Jane, she \_\_\_\_\_ (to go).
- e) If Jim **don't hurry**, he \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) late for class.

4. Unscramble the words from the box to form a 1st condition sentences:

will buy if money shoes I some enough new have I

5. O "meme" a seguir apresenta uma Conditional Sentence. Identifique-a e traduza-a para o Português.




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Disponível em: <http://www.crear-meme.com/meme/1st-conditional> Acesso em 19 de set de 2021.

## TYPE 2 → PRESENT UNREAL

TYPE	IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
TYPE 2	IF + SIMPLE PAST TENSE ( SUBJECT+ V <sub>2</sub> )	SUBJECT + WOULD + V <sub>1</sub>

### USING TYPE 2 IN ENGLISH:

If Clauses – Type 2 is used to express dreams, unreal situations and things that are unlikely to happen.

### EXAMPLES:

- If I **had** money, I **would** give you.       If it **didn't** rain, we **would** go on a picnic.  
 If I **didn't** smoke, I **would** be healthy.       If I **were** you, I **would** want to be a doctor.

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6. Escolha a alternativa que completa corretamente a seguinte frase:

*I would stay up watching TV all night, If I ...*

- (A) wouldn't to get up early this morning.  
 (B) think the program was more interesting.  
 (C) didn't feel so tired and sleepy.

7. Complete the Main clause or the Conditional clause when necessary:

- a) If I had a driver's license, I \_\_\_\_\_ (to go) by car.  
 b) If I \_\_\_\_\_ (to speak) Russian, I would talk with him.  
 c) If Maria spoke English better, she \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) a bilingual secretary.  
 d) If she were angry, she \_\_\_\_\_ (to refuse) to speak to you.  
 e) If they \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) time, they would practice more sports.

8. Read the text carefully:

## What's the use of learning English?

Did you know that 75% of the world's mail is written in English? Believe it or not it's true that English is the international language for politicians, businessmen, pilots, medical experts and so many other people. English has without a doubt become the global language.

You will be able to communicate in nearly all parts of the world if you can speak English. And even in quite far away places, like China, the number of English students has been growing not only in schools but also as a way to spend your free time.

We could name several reasons why English has become an international language but we will only give the two most important ones – on the one hand the grammar is much easier than the grammar of other major languages; on the other hand English is the official language spoken in many countries all over the world.

English is the mother tongue used by approximately four hundred million people in the British Isles, the USA, Canada, Australia and New Zealand. But that's not all; we shouldn't forget that in many areas in Africa and Asia - that were once British colonies - English is still a common language.

But Europe is no different. English is spoken wherever you go and there will always be someone who speaks English more or less fluently and always with a different pronunciation. Just for that fact, you could say that speaking English may be considered quite useful these days, if you really want to communicate freely with the world, overcoming the linguistic barriers. English is quite surely your passport language.

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Write TRUE or FALSE according to the text:

	TRUE	FALSE
a) O inglês é uma língua muito importante, embora o mandarim seja a língua dos negócios e política.		
b) Cerca de 75% das correspondências do mundo são escritas em inglês.		
c) O número de estudantes de língua inglesa tem diminuído a cada ano devido à ascendência da China nos negócios mundiais.		
d) O inglês é considerado o seu passaporte linguístico, porque por onde for haverá alguém que fale inglês com maior ou menor grau de fluência.		