

ATIVIDADE 18

Tema: Modal Verbs (Must and Have to)

NOME:

UNIDADE ESCOLAR:

Must/Have to, Mustn't/Don't have to

MUST

Usage

- Express personal obligation
- Express what the speaker thinks is necessary
- Express subjective obligation



Examples

- *You **must** work hard.*
- *All passengers **must** wear seat belts.*

HAVE TO

Usage

- Express impersonal obligation
- The subject is obliged or forced to act by a separate, external power (for example, the Law or school rules)
- Express objective obligation



Examples

- *I **have to** leave early today.*
- *You will **have to** pay for the excess.*

MUSTN'T

Usage

- It is prohibited; it is not allowed. It is important that you do NOT do something. The prohibition can be subjective (the speaker's opinion) or objective.



Examples

- *Children **mustn't** talk to strangers.*
- *Cars **mustn't** park in front of the entrance.*

DON'T HAVE TO

Usage

- There is no obligation; you are not required to do something, especially if you don't want to.



Examples

- *You **don't have to** make excuses for her.*
- *You **don't have to** whisper, no one can hear us.*

1. Write sentences using MUST or MUSTN'T according to the picture:

a)



b)



c)



d)



A film in space

Russia sent an actor and director to the International Space Station.

Actor Yulia Peresild and director Klim Shipenko joined a **cosmonaut** on a flight to the space station. It took the film crew four months to prepare for the flight, and the two women will spend 12 days on the station. They will film parts of a movie called 'The Challenge'. The film is about a **surgeon** who **rushes** to the space station. She must save a cosmonaut who has heart problems.



Hollywood actor and director Tom Cruise said that he wanted to make a movie in space, too. He wanted to work with NASA and Elon Musk. Now it seems that Russia will be the first country which will make a movie in space.

Difficult words: **cosmonaut** (a Russian astronaut), **surgeon** (a person who performs medical operations), **rush** (to go or do something very quickly).

Disponível em: <https://www.newslevels.com/products/a-film-in-space-level-2/> Acesso em 08 de out. de 2021.

2. Find in the text a sentence with **MUST**, write below and translate to the Portuguese.

3. What is the first country which will make a movie in space?

4. What is the movie's name that will be filmed?

5. How many days the actress and the director will spend in the station?

6. Complete the sentences with **HAVE TO** and the verb in parentheses.

- a) We _____ (study) for our next English teacher.
- b) I _____ (take) my car in to the garage to get fix.
- c) They _____ (arrive) before 09.00.
- d) She _____ (work) until 06.00.
- e) I _____ (go) home now.

7. Circle the correct option:

- a) You **mustn't** / **don't have to** speed.
- b) You **mustn't** / **don't have to** wear your seatbelt fastened when you drive.
- c) You **mustn't** / **don't have to** use your mobile phone while driving.
- d) You **mustn't** / **don't have to** wash your car every day before going to work, but you **must** / **have to** keep it clean.
- e) If you are fined, you **don't have** / **must** pay the fine immediately. You have a few weeks' time.