

ATIVIDADE 19

Tema: Simple Past e Past Continuous

NOME:

UNIDADE ESCOLAR:

Simple Past vs. Past Continuous

Simple Past

We use the **simple past** to talk about:

Completed actions, **habits** and **facts** in the past.



- I **went** to the cinema **yesterday**.
- I **always visited** my grandparents in my summer holidays **when I was little**.
- I **lived** near Liverpool for a couple of years.

Past Continuous

The **past continuous** is used to express:

Interrupted actions, **specific time** as an **interruption** and **parallel** actions.



- I **was watching** TV **when** the phone rang.
 - **Last night at 7pm**, I **was having** dinner.
- While** she **was doing** her homework her brother **was playing** football.

Disponível em: <https://br.pinterest.com/pin/524880531556056456/> Acesso em 19 de out. de 2021.

SIMPLE PAST

STRUCTURE:

Positive: Subject + verb (in past)

Negative: Subject + **did not** + verb (infinitive)

Interrogative: **Did** + subject + verb (infinitive)

USE:

The **Past Simple** is used to describe finished events in the past.

It is used to describe past habits or states.

Examples:

Susan **went** into the station and **bought** a ticket.

I always **got up** at six in those days. (*habit*)

I **lived** in Austria for several years. (*state*)

PAST CONTINUOUS

STRUCTURE:

Positive: Subject + **was / were** + Verb-**ing**

Negative: Subject + **wasn't / weren't** + Verb-**ing**

Interrogative: **Was / were** + subject + Verb-**ing**

USE:

The **Past Continuous** is used to describe actions still in progress, and is used for background description.

It can be used to describe a repeated action in the past, often an annoying habit.

Examples:

There were a lot of people waiting in the station. Some **were sleeping** on the benches, and others **were walking** up and down

When Peter was younger, he **was always getting** into trouble

Disponível em: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8tE_RLLtB9Y Acesso em 19 de out. de 2021.

1. Após a leitura dos quadros explicativos acima, assinale T (true) ou F (false) para as afirmações abaixo:

- O *Simple Past* é utilizado para ações que ocorreram e foram finalizadas no passado. ()
- O *Simple Past* possui verbos regulares e irregulares. ()
- O verbo auxiliar do *Simple Past* é o DO/DOES. ()
- O *Past Continuous* também é chamado de *Past Progressive*. ()
- Usamos o *Past Continuous* para descrever uma ação que estava se desenvolvendo, em progresso, no passado. ()

2. Write the **Simple Past** of these **regular** verbs.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| a) talk _____ | i) pick _____ |
| b) wait _____ | j) like _____ |
| c) stop _____ | k) shop _____ |
| d) want _____ | l) chat _____ |
| e) open _____ | m) use _____ |
| f) close _____ | n) rest _____ |
| g) walk _____ | o) print _____ |
| h) drop _____ | p) play _____ |

3. Write the **Simple Past** of these **irregular** verbs. Você pode consultar uma lista dos verbos irregulares na internet (sugestão: <https://www.todamateria.com.br/verbos-irregulares-em-ingles/>) ou um dicionário físico de inglês-português / português-inglês.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| a) make _____ | i) buy _____ |
| b) take _____ | j) go _____ |
| c) come _____ | k) think _____ |
| d) have _____ | l) bring _____ |
| e) is _____ | m) leave _____ |
| f) eat _____ | n) feel _____ |
| g) see _____ | o) give _____ |
| h) put _____ | p) do _____ |

4. Use the word from the box to write a **Simple Past question** (interrogative).

swimming / you / yesterday / did / go

Picnic in the Park

Mom and I wanted to go to the park to have a picnic. Mom handed me a picnic basket to fill. I grabbed an apple. We chopped it up. Mom helped me pack more snacks. We packed them in. We filled the basket up quick! Mom and I walked to the park. We spotted Pam and her dog Mack. They trotted over and I hugged Mack. Mack wagged his tail. Then, he jumped up and licked my face! Oh, silly Mack! We all laughed and grinned.

5. Qual o tempo verbal predominante nesse texto? Como você chegou a essa conclusão?

6. What was happening in the park at 5 o'clock yesterday? What were they doing? Look at the picture and then write true sentences (affirmative or negative) about the picture using the **Past continuous**.



Disponível em: <https://www.gettyimages.com.br/ilustra%C3%A7%C3%B5es/grupo-m%C3%A9dio-de-pessoas> Acesso em 19 de out. de 2021.

a) The boys / play / soccer.

b) The girl / jump / rope.

c) The dog / run.

d) The family / sit / in the park bench.

e) The woman / eat / an ice-cream.

f) The man / wear / a black T-shirt.
